

# STP22NF03L

## N-channel 30V - 0.0038Ω - 22A - TO-220 STripFET™ II Power MOSFET

### Features

| Туре       | V <sub>DSS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | I <sub>D</sub> |
|------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| STP22NF03L | 30V              | <0.05Ω              | 22A            |

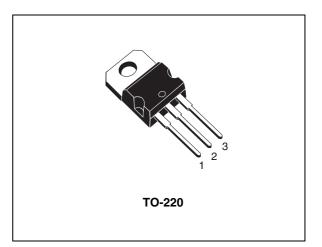
- Exceptional dv/dt capability
- Low gate charge at 100°C
- Application oriented characterization
- 100% avalanche tested

## Application

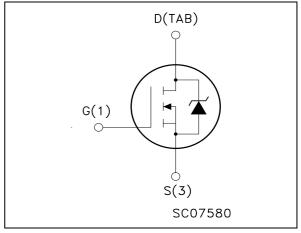
Switching applications

## Description

This Power MOSFET is the latest development of STMicroelectronics unique "single feature size" strip-based process. The resulting transistor shows extremely high packing density for low onresistance, rugged avalanche characteristics and less critical alignment steps therefore a remarkable manufacturing reproducibility.



#### Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram



#### Table 1. Device summary

| Order code | Order code Marking |        | Packaging |
|------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|
| STP22NF03L | P22NF03L@          | TO-220 | Tube      |

# Contents

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#### 1

# **Electrical ratings**

| Table 2. | Absolute maximum ratings |
|----------|--------------------------|
|----------|--------------------------|

| Symbol                         | Parameter  | Value      | Unit |
|--------------------------------|--|------------|------|
| V <sub>DS</sub>                | Drain-source voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)           | 30         | V    |
| V <sub>DGR</sub>               | Drain-gate voltage ( $R_{GS}$ = 20 k $\Omega$ )      | 30         | V    |
| V <sub>GS</sub>                | Gate- source voltage                                 | ± 15       | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>                 | Drain current (continuous) at $T_{C} = 25^{\circ}C$  | 22         | Α    |
| I <sub>D</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>  | Drain current (continuous) at $T_{C} = 100^{\circ}C$ | 16         | Α    |
| I <sub>DM</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> | Drain current (pulsed)                               | 88         | А    |
| P <sub>tot</sub>               | Total dissipation at $T_{C} = 25^{\circ}C$           | 45         | W    |
|                                | Derating factor                                      | 0.3        | W/°C |
| dv/dt <sup>(2)</sup>           | Peak diode recovery voltage slope                    | 6          | V/ns |
| E <sub>AS</sub> <sup>(3)</sup> | Single pulse avalanche energy                        | 200        | mJ   |
| T <sub>stg</sub>               | Storage temperature                                  | -55 to 175 | °C   |
| Тj                             | Max. operating junction temperature                  | -55 10 175 | C    |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.

2.  $I_{SD} \leq 22A$ , di/dt  $\leq 300A/\mu s$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $T_j \leq T_{JMAX}$ 

3. Starting  $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}$ ,  $I_D = 11A$ ,  $V_{DD} = 15V$ 

| Table 5. Inernial uala | Table 3. | Thermal | data |
|------------------------|----------|---------|------|
|------------------------|----------|---------|------|

| Symbol   | Symbol Parameter  |      | Unit |
|--|---|------|------|
| Rthj-case Thermal resistance junction-case max   |   | 3.33 | °C/W |
| Rthj-amb Thermal resistance junction-ambient max |   | 62.5 | °C/W |
| Т <sub>Ј</sub>                                   | T <sub>J</sub> Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose |      | °C   |

# 2 Electrical characteristics

(T<sub>CASE</sub>=25°C unless otherwise specified)

|                      | On/on states   |  |      |                |              |          |
|----------------------|--|--|------|----------------|--------------|----------|
| Symbol               | Parameter  | Test conditions  | Min. | Тур.           | Max.         | Unit     |
| V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | Drain-source<br>breakdown voltage                        | I <sub>D</sub> = 250µA, V <sub>GS</sub> =0                           | 30   |                |              | V        |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>     | Zero gate voltage<br>drain current (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0) | $V_{DS}$ = max ratings<br>$V_{DS}$ = max ratings,<br>$T_{C}$ = 125°C |      |                | 1<br>10      | μΑ<br>μΑ |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>     | Gate-body leakage<br>current (V <sub>DS</sub> = 0)       | $V_{GS} = \pm 20V$   |      |                | ±100         | nA       |
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub>  | Gate threshold voltage                                   | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 \mu A$                                   | 1    |                |              | V        |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub>  | Static drain-source on resistance                        | $V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 11A$<br>$V_{GS} = 5V, I_D = 11A$                |      | 0.038<br>0.045 | 0.05<br>0.06 | Ω<br>Ω   |

#### Table 4. On/off states

#### Table 5. Dynamic

| Symbol  | Parameter  | Test conditions   | Min. | Тур.               | Max. | Unit                 |
|---|--|---|------|--------------------|------|----------------------|
| g <sub>fs</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>  | Forward<br>transconductance  | $V_{DS}$ = 15V , $I_{D}$ = 11A  |      | 7                  |      | S                    |
| C <sub>iss</sub><br>C <sub>oss</sub><br>C <sub>rss</sub>                      | Input capacitance<br>Output capacitance<br>Reverse transfer<br>capacitance | V <sub>DS</sub> = 25V, f = 1MHz,<br>V <sub>GS</sub> = 0                         |      | 330<br>90<br>40    |      | pF<br>pF<br>pF       |
| t <sub>d(on)</sub><br>t <sub>r</sub><br>t <sub>d(off)</sub><br>t <sub>f</sub> | Turn-on delay time<br>Rise time<br>Turn-off delay time<br>Fall time        | $V_{DD} = 15V, I_D = 11A$ $R_G = 4.7\Omega V_{GS} = 5V$ (see <i>Figure 13</i> ) |      | 13<br>4<br>12<br>5 |      | ns<br>ns<br>ns<br>ns |
| Q <sub>g</sub><br>Q <sub>gs</sub><br>Q <sub>gd</sub>                          | Total gate charge<br>Gate-source charge<br>Gate-drain charge               | $V_{DD} = 24V, I_D = 22A,$<br>$V_{GS} = 5V$<br>(see <i>Figure 14</i> )          |      | 6.5<br>3.6<br>2    | 9    | nC<br>nC<br>nC       |

1. Pulsed: Pulse duration =  $300 \ \mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5%.

| Symbol   | Parameter  | Test conditions  | Min. | Тур.            | Max.     | Unit          |
|--|--|--|------|-----------------|----------|---------------|
| I <sub>SD</sub><br>I <sub>SDM</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>     | Source-drain current<br>Source-drain current<br>(pulsed)                     |  |      |                 | 22<br>88 | A<br>A        |
| V <sub>SD</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>                         | Forward on voltage   | $I_{SD} = 22A, V_{GS} = 0$   |      |                 | 1.5      | V             |
| t <sub>rr</sub><br>Q <sub>rr</sub><br>I <sub>RRM</sub> | Reverse recovery time<br>Reverse recovery charge<br>Reverse recovery current | I <sub>SD</sub> = 22A,<br>di/dt = 100A/μs,<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, Τ <sub>j</sub> = 150°C<br>(see <i>Figure 15</i> ) |      | 30<br>18<br>1.2 |          | ns<br>nC<br>A |

Table 6.Source drain diode

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.

2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu$ s, duty cycle 1.5%



GC34360

=KR<sub>thJ-</sub>

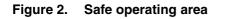
10<sup>-1</sup>

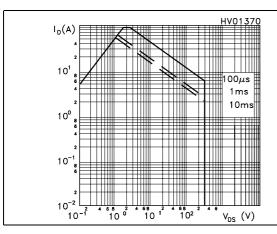
 $t_p(s)$ 

Ζ<sub>th</sub> : δ= t

10<sup>-2</sup>

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)







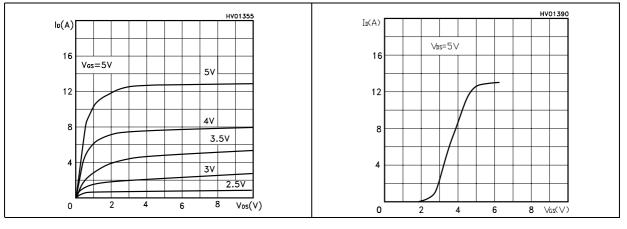


Figure 3.

К

10<sup>0</sup>

10

10

Figure 5.

10<sup>-5</sup>

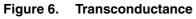
**Thermal impedance** 

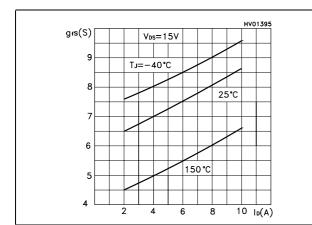
 $\delta = 0.05$   $\delta = 0.02$   $\delta = 0.01$ SINGLE PULS

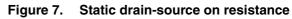
 $10^{-3}$ 

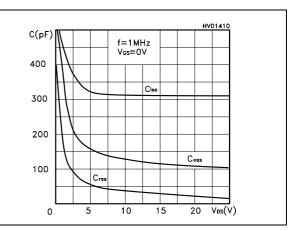
**Transfer characteristics** 

10-4









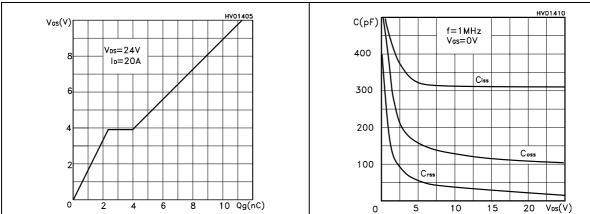
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HV01420

150 T√℃)

100

50



#### Gate charge vs. gate-source voltage Figure 9. **Capacitance variations** Figure 8.

Figure 10. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs. temperature

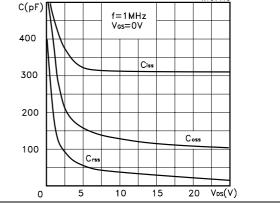


Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs. temperature

∨gs=10 Ip=11.5A

Ros(on)

(norm)

1.6

1.4

1.2

1

0.8

0.6

-50

0

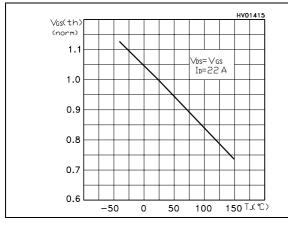
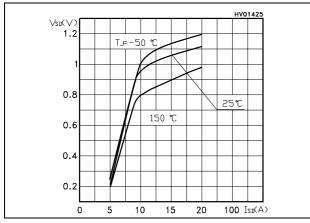


Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics





## 3 Test circuit

Figure 13. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

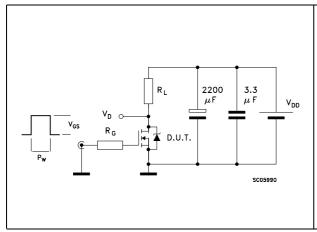
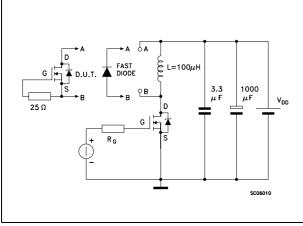


Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times





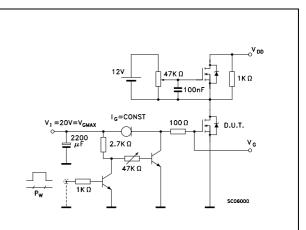
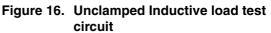


Figure 14. Gate charge test circuit



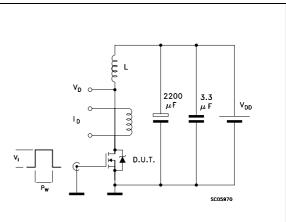
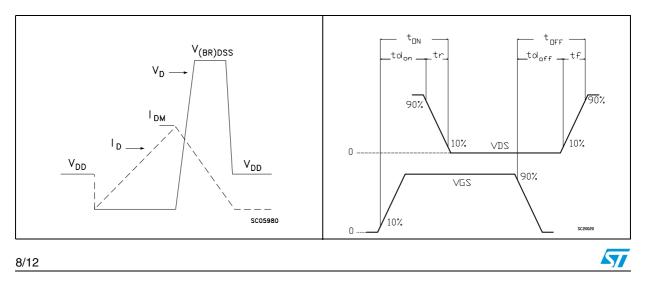


Figure 18. Switching time waveform



## 4 Package mechanical data

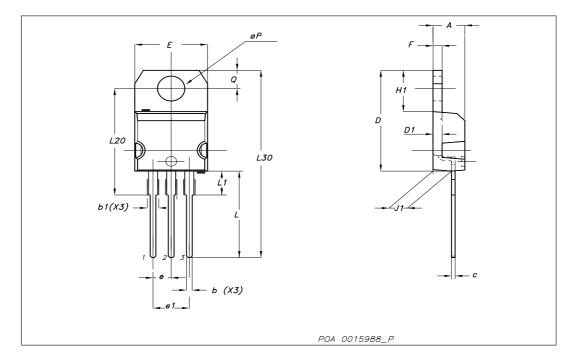
In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com



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| TO-220 | mechanical | data |
|--------|------------|------|
|--------|------------|------|

| Dim |       | mm    |       |       | inch  |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Dim | Min   | Тур   | Мах   | Min   | Тур   | Max   |
| Α   | 4.40  |       | 4.60  | 0.173 |       | 0.181 |
| b   | 0.61  |       | 0.88  | 0.024 |       | 0.034 |
| b1  | 1.14  |       | 1.70  | 0.044 |       | 0.066 |
| С   | 0.49  |       | 0.70  | 0.019 |       | 0.027 |
| D   | 15.25 |       | 15.75 | 0.6   |       | 0.62  |
| D1  |       | 1.27  |       |       | 0.050 |       |
| E   | 10    |       | 10.40 | 0.393 |       | 0.409 |
| е   | 2.40  |       | 2.70  | 0.094 |       | 0.106 |
| e1  | 4.95  |       | 5.15  | 0.194 |       | 0.202 |
| F   | 1.23  |       | 1.32  | 0.048 |       | 0.051 |
| H1  | 6.20  |       | 6.60  | 0.244 |       | 0.256 |
| J1  | 2.40  |       | 2.72  | 0.094 |       | 0.107 |
| L   | 13    |       | 14    | 0.511 |       | 0.551 |
| L1  | 3.50  |       | 3.93  | 0.137 |       | 0.154 |
| L20 |       | 16.40 |       |       | 0.645 |       |
| L30 |       | 28.90 |       |       | 1.137 |       |
| ØP  | 3.75  |       | 3.85  | 0.147 |       | 0.151 |
| Q   | 2.65  |       | 2.95  | 0.104 |       | 0.116 |



# 5 Revision history

#### Table 7. Document revision history

| Date        | Revision | Changes                                       |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 09-Sep-2004 | 1        | Datasheet according to PCN DSG-TRA/04/532     |
| 09-Aug-2006 | 2        | New template, no content change               |
| 20-Feb-2007 | 3        | Typo mistake on page 1                        |
| 03-Sep-2007 | 4        | Figure 2: Safe operating area has been update |



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